Name of Interviewer: Brent Cochrane

Name of Veteran/Civilian: Joseph Hamburg Birth Date: 5/25/1914

Recording format: Mini DVD

Estimated length of recording (in minutes): 62 minutes Date of recording: 11/14/2007

Location of recording: WILL AM-FM-TV, 300 N. Goodwin Ave, Urbana, IL 61801

Recording log:

- 00:00 Introduction
- 00:27 Drafted, did not object, wife 5 months pregnant; entered Army in May, 1943
- 01:40 Lived in Champaign, IL
- 02:15 Camp Grant, IL—Induction; train to Texas, infantry training
- 03:25 Camp Walters, TX—largest infantry replacement center
- 04:08 Tests—listening to sounds, scored high—trained as radio operator as well as infantry rifleman—pleased to get radio training
- 05:45 Trained as radio operator—Army had special way of teaching, excellent method
- 06:45 Gun assembling and disassembling, practicing at night; experiences at range sharpshooter, never had to fire in battle
- 07:50 29 years old in basic training, training with mostly 18-20-year-old men
- 08:24 Basic training experiences—hikes, courses
- 10:40 Earned respect of younger boys
- 11:35 After training, felt sick, went to see nurse—had pneumonia, stayed in hospital 3 weeks
- 14:00 On orders to go to Fort Benning, GA for advanced infantry training, removed from orders because of illness—knew people sent there went overseas—Africa campaign
- 16:15 Promoted P.F.C., assigned to Cadry-taught radio code to trainees
- 17:10 1st Sergeant promoted him to Corporal—there almost a year
- 17:38 Orders to go to East Coast to port of embarkation
- 18:05 Basic training in September—bivouacked—officer told him in middle of the night that his son was born—went to camp to call home, talked to mother-in-law
- 20:10 Saw son for the first time in January on furlough
- 20:45 Second furlough delay en route
- 21:20 Went to England—training—went to France
- 21:40 From England to France—knew he was going to battle
- 22:28 Landed on Utah Beach July 14, 1944—beach had been secured—front was 50 miles
- 23:10 Hearing battle from afar
- 23:28 Issigny, France-bivouacked near park, not allowed to go into town
- 24:15 15 miles away from real action—was a free replacement waiting to be assigned, no duties—playing ball, reading newspaper, waiting, preparing self
- 26:05 First week of August assigned to division

- 26:50 2nd Division 9th Infantry 3rd Battalion—Headquarters—radio operator
- 27:10 Felt secure, attached, had a home
- 27:25 Reported to commander-got to stay as radio operator
- 28:10 Dangers, experiences
- 28:45 Headed to front lines, 1st night—wireman gave him SCR 300 radio—had to go to command post—German flare shot up—had to wait until it died to move
- 30:28 Command was in a house—went to cellar, listened to radio—lots of radio signals
- 31:25 Standing in the open during the flare—felt exposed
- 32:10 Issigny, France—40 years later drove by it while in Europe
- 33:10 First German soldier he saw—prisoner of war, cursing about Eisenhower—humanist sentiment towards German soldiers—no ill feelings
- 35:00 Hospital ship from Normandy to England, German soldiers received same care as American soldiers—medical department did a good job
- 35:38 Direct attack—Normandy, France—pulled out of action, put in reserve—U.S.O. sent Dinah Shore to perform
- 36:50 Normandy, France—transport trucks of 2nd Infantry Division and 29th Infantry Division and battalion of Rangers ordered to Brest, France to capture city held by Germans—digging a foxhole on August 29th with a buddy by a hedgerow
- 39:40 Germans started to shell—88 mm canons mounted on tanks—M-1 rifles—describing blasts
- 41:00 Blast hit hedgerow, left arm went numb—shrapnel hit arm in 2 places—fractured ulna and injured nerve
- 42:15 Surprised when discovered wound
- 43:00 Went to aid station—only person in communication station wounded at the time
- 43:45 1st Lieutenant shot in the neck
- 44:15 Never made it back to outfit
- 44:25 Respect for medics-tent city, gurney, waited all night for surgery-efficiency, attention
- 45:45 Operating room in a tent-still in uniform, nurse prepared arm-anesthetic
- 47:38 Woke up next morning on cot, arm in cast
- 49:00 Getting ready to go to hospital in England
- 49:30 Correspondence with family, general hospital in England—there for 3 months—3 more surgeries, physical therapy
- 50:25 High respect for medical department of Army
- 50:35 Executive Officer came into ward and awarded him Purple Heart—he could not return the salute because his arm was in a cast
- 51:30 Rehabilitation centers, interviews
- 51:45 Replacement Depot in Verviers, Belgium—time of Battle of the Bulge—processing troops—job in classification section
- 52:25 War ended May 8th—points system for going home
- 52:45 Last place of assignment—Reims, France—little red school house in which peace agreement was signed—arrived there in September
- 53:25 Level of points reached 84—sent to another headquarters, then to Marseille, France
- 53:50 Discharged at Camp Grant, IL
- 54:08 Saw son, $2\frac{1}{2}$ years old
- 54:30 Visited friends, family, moved to Minneapolis, MN
- 54:50 Moved back to Champaign, IL

- 55:05 Returning to normal life
- 55:35 [Reads aloud his writing about the preparation and planning of D-Day, the D-Day invasion, and the importance of WWII] 59:55 Medics were wonderful
- 01:00:15 Wrap-up, video of awards and medals